Binomial Probabilities

1) Twenty-five percent of all Americans have a cellular phone. If 10 Americans are selected at random, find the probability that 4 of them have a cellular phone.

2) According to the 1998 Health and Human Services' National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 18% of children between the ages of 12 and 17 are cigarette smokers. If 8 children between the ages of 12 and 17 are selected randomly, find the probability that 2 of them are cigarette smokers.

3) The probability that a college student works to earn extra money is 0.65. If ten college students are selected at random, find the probability that at least seven work to earn extra money.
 4) According to Cruise Lines International Corporation, 28% of the North Americans who have taken a cruise in the past five years were at least 60 years old. If twelve North Americans who have taken a cruise in the last five years are selected at random, find the probability that at least one of them was at least 60 years old at the time.

5) The probability that a high school student who takes the SAT has a combined score of 1290 or higher is 0.1. If 15 high school students who took the SAT are randomly selected, find the probability that between 2 and 5 students scored 1290 or above, inclusive.

6) According to the Associated Press, in 1998 20% of the people in Mississippi did not have health insurance. If eight people from Mississippi were selected at random, find the probability that 1, 2 or 3 of them did not have health insurance.

7) A couple plans to have six children. Assuming that the probability that a child is a girl is 0.5, find the probability that the couple has at least 3 girls.

8) A recent study showed that 60% of K-12 teachers are happy with their job. If 9 teachers are selected at random, find the probability that at least two of them are not happy with their job.
9) 20% of Americans age 18 and over hold a bachelor's or higher degree. If seven Americans age 18 and over are selected at random, find the probability that at least one does not have a bachelor's or higher degree.